Introduced by Assembly Member Hancock

February 8, 2005

An act to add Section 25847 to the Government Code, relating to solid waste collection liens.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 259, as introduced, Hancock. Contra Costa County solid waste: liens.

Existing law grants various powers to county boards of supervisors, such as the abatement of nuisances, for which it may impose assessments to pay the costs of services performed and authorizes recordation of liens to enforce the assessments.

This bill would enact a procedure that authorizes the Board of Supervisors of Contra Costa County to impose assessments against parcels and record liens for unpaid solid waste collection services.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: no. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 25847 is added to the Government 2 Code, to read:
- 3 25847. (a) If the Board of Supervisors of Contra Costa
- 4 County provides solid waste collection service by exclusive or
- 5 nonexclusive franchise with one or more solid waste enterprises,
- 6 and by ordinance, provides that subscription to solid waste
- 7 collection services is compulsory for occupied residential
- 8 parcels, the board may, by ordinance, provide for the collection

AB 259 -2 -

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of amounts unpaid and owed to the franchised solid waste enterprise for a period of 60 days or more, as provided in this section.

- (b) At a minimum, the ordinance shall require that the owner of the parcel, and anyone known to be in possession of the parcel, be given notice by mail of the amounts owed to the franchised solid waste enterprise, and be given an opportunity to appear and be heard before the board of supervisors. The ordinance shall require that the board shall conduct a hearing to hear any objections and protests of the property owner and anyone in possession of the property, and based upon the record, make findings as to the amounts owed, if any.
- (c) The ordinance may authorize the board, if it finds that amounts are owed to the solid waste board of supervisors, and if the owner or other person in possession of the parcel fails to pay the unpaid amounts within the time limit specified by the board, to order the unpaid amounts to be specially assessed against the parcel. The ordinance may provide that the assessment may be collected at the same time and in the same manner as ordinary county taxes are collected, and may be subject to the same penalties and the same procedure and sale in case of delinquency as are provided for ordinary county taxes. The ordinance may provide that the county's administrative costs of collecting the unpaid charges may be included in the special assessment if the owner and any other person in possession of the parcel is given written notice before the hearing before the board, and the board finds that amounts are owed to the franchised solid waste enterprise. All laws applicable to the levy, collection, and enforcement of county taxes are applicable to the special assessment.
- (d) If the board of supervisors specially assesses the unpaid amounts, including any administrative costs, against the parcel, the board may also cause a notice of lien to be recorded. The notice, at a minimum, shall identify the record owner and the possessor of the property. If those parties are different, the notice shall set forth the date upon which the payment was ordered by the board. The notice shall include a description of the real property subject to the lien, and the amount of the special assessment.

-3- AB 259

(e) If the board of supervisors does not cause the recordation of a notice of lien pursuant to subdivision (d), and any real property to which the costs relates has been transferred or conveyed to a bona fide purchaser for value, or a lien of a bona fide encumbrancer for value has been created and attaches to that property, prior to the date on which the first installment of county taxes would become delinquent, then the special assessment shall not result in a lien against that real property but shall be transferred to the unsecured roll for collection.

- (f) The recordation of a notice of lien pursuant to subdivision (d) has the same effect as recordation of an abstract of a money judgment recorded pursuant to Article 2 (commencing with Section 697.310) of Chapter 2 of Division 2 of Title 9 of Part 2 of the Code of Civil Procedure. The lien created has the same priority as a judgment lien on real property and continues in effect until released. Upon order of the board of supervisors, or any county officer authorized by the board to act on its behalf, a lien created under this section may be released or subordinated in the same manner as a judgment lien on real property may be released or subordinated.
- (g) The board of supervisors may delegate the hearing required by subdivision (b) to a hearing body designated by the board. The hearing body shall make a written recommendation to the board. The board may adopt the recommendation without further notice of hearing, or may set the matter for a de novo hearing before the board.
- (h) The board of supervisors may, by ordinance, delegate to a hearing officer appointed pursuant to Section 27720 the powers and duties specified in this section.
- (i) All moneys collected by the county on behalf of the franchised solid waste enterprise shall be paid by the county to the solid waste enterprise upon collection, or retained by the county if the county elects to pay the solid waste enterprise before the county collects the unpaid amounts.
- (j) As used in this section, "solid waste enterprise" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 49504 of the Public Resources Code
- SEC. 2. The Legislature finds and declares that there are unique circumstances concerning the payment for the collection of solid waste in Contra Costa County necessitating the

AB 259 —4—

- 1 enactment of the procedures contained in this act. It is therefore
- 2 declared that a general law cannot be made applicable within the
- 3 meaning of Section 16 of Article 16 of the Constitution, and that
- 4 the enactment of this act as a special law is necessary.